

Synonyms

Lesson-1

1. Popular – Well Known.
2. Amazed – Surprising.
3. Battered – Hit hard.
4. Patched – Sewn up.
5. Extended – Offered.
6. Accomplishment – a well learned ability / skill.
7. Ineffectual – Not doing anything worthy.
8. Glum – Sullen, dejected, displeased.
9. Piteous – Sad, sorrowful.
10. Wizenod – Looking dried up through age.

Lesson-2

11. Precariously – in an unstable manner.
12. Gooning – Singing / speaking in a low voice.
13. Squealed – Screamed in a shrill voice.
14. Tenacity – Persistence, determination.
15. Tickled then pink – Amused greatly, delighted.
16. Plinked – Produced a short sharp ringing sound on the piano.
17. Plunked – Hit or struck heavily with a thud.
18. Betted a tune – Singing vigorously.
19. Cat in a fish shop – Enjoying oneself thoroughly.
20. Pleased as punch – Showing or feeling great pleasure or pride.

Lesson-3

21. Truism – a statement that is obviously true.
22. Suffice – Be enough for, be adequate for.
23. Exacting – Demanding.
24. Indispensable – Absolutely essential.
25. Earnestness – Seriousness.
26. Privilege – Prestigious.
27. Invidious – Unjust.
28. Discharge – Carried out.
29. Acquiescence – Acceptance without protest.
30. Unfits – Does not suit.

Lesson-4

31. Soaring – False story.
32. Panic – Fear.
33. Fanned out – Spread out.

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| 34. Punched | – Hit. |
| 35. Erupted | – Suddenly Happen. |
| 36. Swarm | – To crowd onto something. |
| 37. Torrent | – An outpour. |
| 38. Gostled | – Push roughly in a crowd. |

Lesson-5

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| 39. Undervalued | – Importance, Goodness or Value not recognized. |
| 40. Denied | – refused. |
| 41. Sadistically | – Getting pleasure out of hurting someone. |
| 42. Tortured | – Made to suffer. |
| 43. Tragedy | – Sad happening. |
| 44. Brutality | – Cruelty |
| 45. Short comings | – Defects. |
| 46. Plays hide and seek | - Evades. |
| 47. Diligence | – Steady effort. |
| 48. Persists | - Continuous effort. |

Lesson-6

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| 49. Migration seasons. | – Moving from one area to another according to the seasons. |
| 50. Breeding haunts | – Nestling Places. |
| 51. Well defined | – Clearly marked. |
| 52. Stresses | – Difficult conditions, hardships. |
| 53. Variation | – Degree of change. |
| 54. Fascinating | – Very Interesting. |
| 55. Restricted | – Limited. |
| 56. Nestling Sites | – Places made or chosen by a bird for its eggs. |
| 57. Land mark finding the | – Objects clearly seen from a distance and helpful in finding the way to a Place. |
| 58. Faster Parents | – Those who take parental care of the little ones. |

Lesson-7

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| 59. Renovation | – Repaired into good condition. |
| 60. Scantly | – Insufficiently. |
| 61. Valour | – Bravery. |
| 62. Contrivances | – Machines. |
| 63. Opulence | – Lavishness, Richness. |
| 64. Staunch | – Stead Fast. |
| 65. Munificence | – Generosity. |
| 66. Intricate | – Fine, Delicate. |
| 67. Grandiose | – Impressive. |
| 68. Grandeur | – Splendor and impressiveness. |

Antonyms

Lesson-1 The Model Millionaire.

1. Glum x Happy
2. Fortune x Misfortune
3. Piteous x Joyous
4. Ragged x Tidy
5. Amazing x Ordinary
6. Eagerly x Indifferently
7. Course x Smooth
8. Enough x Insufficient
9. Advantage x Disadvantage
10. Rich x poor

Lesson-2 Music– The Hope Raiser

11. Fanatics x Ordinary
12. Irreverence x Reverence
13. Sense x Non Sense
14. Articulate x Stammering
15. Profound x Shallow
16. Serious x Light
17. Wasted x Saved
18. Remember x Forget
19. Created x Destroyed
20. Knowledge x Ignorance

Lesson-3 A Golden Path

21. Obedience x Disobedience
22. Reverence x Irreverence
23. Advantage x Disadvantage
24. Knowledge x Ignorance
25. Grateful x Ungrateful
26. Expected x Unexpected
27. Freedom x Slavery
28. Truism x Falsehood
29. Devotion x Hatred
30. Stringer x Weaker

Lesson-4 Will Thirst Become Unquenchable?

31. Jostle X Pull
32. Seethed X Composed

33	Soar	X	Dip
34	Fortune	X	Misfortune
35	Exodus	X	Settlement
36	Believed	X	Disbelieved
37	Rumour	X	Truth
38	Blazing	X	Freezing
39	Soaring	X	Descending
40	Domestic	X	Wild

LESSON - 5 Making Visible The Invisible

41	Exposed	X	Concealed
42	Torture	X	Pleasure
43	Human	X	Inhuman
44	Legal	x	Illegal
45	Agreed	X	Denied
46	Systematic	X	Unsystematic
47	Included	X	Excluded
48	Eligible	X	Ineligible
49	Positive	X	Negative
50	Escape	X	Capture

LESSON -6 Flying With The Moon On Their Wings

51	Shortage	X	Abundant
52	Restricted	X	Liberated
53	Easy	X	Difficult
54	Sweet	X	Bitter
55	Friend	X	Foe
56	Early	X	Late
57	Local	X	Foreign
58	Regular	X	Irregular

59	Warmer	X	Cooler
60	Natives	X	Aliens

LESSON - 7 Our Heritage A Timeless Marvel

61	Flourished	X	Diminished
62	Ancient	X	Modern
63	Grandeur	X	Ugly
64	Grandiose	X	Untidy
65.	Impressive	x	Impressive
66.	Noticed	x	Unnoticed
67.	Royal	x	Popper
68.	Worthy	x	Unworthy
69.	Distinct	x	Common
70.	Unlike	x	Like

Identify the Pattern of the following Sentence:

a) Subject + Verb + Object

1. I met the principal
2. Mother cooks food.
3. Children enjoy sweets.
4. Tagore wrote the Gitanjali.
5. They painted the wall.
6. We shall visit Delhi.
7. They are arranging the table.
8. She has won a prize.
9. They had met him.
10. You are reading a book.

b). Subject + Verb + Adjunct

1. He came early.
2. She talks loudly.
3. Children run fast.
4. Crowd became silent.
5. The water boils noisily.
6. Honey tastes sweet.

7. The cloud passed quickly.
8. She looks keenly.
9. The dictionary looks new.
10. The old man walks slowly.

c). Subject + Verb + Object + Complement

1. We elected him chairman.
2. He painted the wall blue.
3. They named the baby oliver.
4. I bought a pen of costly make.
5. The teacher appointed me leader.
6. My friends call me a captain.
7. The company found him worthy.
8. The office sent him abroad.
9. He is learning karate now.
10. The message made her swoon.

d). Subject + Verb + Indirect object + Direct object

1. We gave the orphans sweets.
2. I present shila a gift.
3. The teacher gave the student a sum.
4. The guide showed us the historical spot.
5. The doctor explained us about the disease.
6. The company gives them food.
7. The mahout gave the boy a ride.
8. We sent them chritmas greeting
9. He offered me a loan.
10. She sold me her old car.

e). Subject + Verb + Complement

1. The day is too hot.
2. The dictionary was old.
3. He will become a scientist.
4. They are busy.
5. She will be twenty.
6. It was a new experience.
7. Clouds are dark.
8. They were unhappy.
9. None is born great.
10. Cold is unwelcome.

ACTIVE VOICE, PASSIVE VOICE

Rewrite the following sentences using passive voice:

- 1) They have sent an appeal to the Bishop.
An appeal has been sent by them to the Bishop
- 2) Your father will beat you if you tell a lie.
You will be beaten by your father if a lie is told by you.
- 3) The kind hearted woman is helping the poor children.
The poor children are being helped by the kind-hearted woman
- 4) Mr. Robert teaches us English grammar.
English grammar is taught by Mr. Robert to us.
- 5) We seek your help in this regard.
Your help is sought by us in this regard,
- 6) The gardener caught a big snake in the garden.
A big snake was caught by the gardener in the garden.
- 7) The president will announce the results in a day or two.

The results will be announced by the president in a day or two.
- 8) We celebrated our school Day in a grand manner.

Our school day was celebrated by us in a grand manner.
- 9) My mother makes coffee for the guests.

Coffee is made by my mother for the guests.
- 10) They have sent a telegram to the Prime minister.

A telegram has been sent by them to the Prime Minister.
- 11) The little boy caught a small bird and he set it free in the garden.

A small bird was caught by the little boy and it was set by him in the garden.

12) You must pay the money now and we shall send the goods in a week's time.

The money must be paid now by you and the goods shall be sent by us in a week's time.

13) We had played all the games before they had closed the gates.

All the games had been played by us before the gates had been closed by them.

14) I have arranged a plan and I shall tell it sooner or later.

A plan has been arranged by me and it shall be told by me sooner or later.

15) The soldiers removed the obstacles with great difficulty and they took the wounded people to hospital.

The obstacles are removed by the soldiers with great difficulty and the wounded people were taken by them to the hospital.

Rewrite following sentences in to Active voice.

- 1) We were taught music by Mrs. Leela
Mrs. Leela taught us music.
- 2) The window pane has been broken by the naughty boy
The naughty boy has broken the window pane.
- 3) A foot ball match will be played by us in our school ground tomorrow.
We will play a foot ball match in our school ground tomorrow.
- 4) The fees will not be refunded on any account by the management.

The management will not refund the fees on any account.

5) You were invited for the function by the Director.
The Director invited you for the function.

6) The young man is being cheated by these friends.
The young man's friends are cheating him.

7) I was mistaken for a doctor in the hospital.
They mistook me for a doctor in the hospital.

8) Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.
Shakespeare wrote Hamlet.

9) The file is being checked carefully by the auditors.
The auditors are checking the file carefully.

10) The drunkard was driven out of his house by his parents.
The drunkard's parents drove out him out of his house.

11) It was resolved that mad dogs should be killed.
It was resolved that they should kill the mad dogs.

12) He ought to be arrested because his crimes were proved beyond doubt.

The police ought to arrest him because they proved his crimes beyond doubt.

13) All the papers have been valued and they will be given to the students tomorrow.

The teachers will give the papers to the students tomorrow.

14) The sale of liquor was prohibited for a day and all the wine shops will be watched by the police.

The police prohibited the sale of liquor for a day and they will watch the

wine shops.

15) The deer was killed by a pack of wild dogs.

A pack of wild dogs killed the deer/

16) A law was passed in the city that plastic bags should not be used within city

limits.

The government passed the law in the city that we should not use plastic

bags within city limits

17) The tourists were sent after a severe warning.

They sent the tourists after the severe warning.

18) New houses will be built for the flood victims

The government will build new houses for the flood victims

British / American English words

British English	American English
Fellow	Guy
Jam	Jelly
Anticlockwise	Counterclockwise
Bonnet	hood
Boot	Trunk
Blind	Window shade
Chips	French fries
Cot	Crib
Dustbin	Garbage can, Trashcan
Fire brigade	Fire department
Goods train	Freight train
Interval	Intermission
Jug	pitcher

Rise	Raise
Mad	Crazy
Shop Assistant	Sales clerk
Single(ticket)	One way
Torch	Flash light
Wash basin	Sink
Wind screen	Wind shield
Witness box	Witness stand
Trousers	pants
Zed	Zee
Autumn	Fall
Book stall	Book store
Tins	Cans
Taxi	Cab
Flat	Apartment
Holiday	Vacation

Biscuits	Cookies
Petrol	Gasoline
Pavement	Side walk
Post box	Mail box
Exercise books	Work book
Prison	geol.
Queue	Line
Rubbish	Garbage
Aeroplane	Air plane
Shop	Store
Water tap	faucet
Suitcase	Brief case
Sweets	Candies
Metre	Meter
Programme	Program

Colour

Color

Theatre

Theater

Tyre

Tire

QUESTION TAGS

1. I don't know much, **b**
a) aren't I b) do I c) don't I
2. I am going out for the dinner, **a**
a) aren't I b) am I c) shall I
3. You can never define love, **b**
a) will you b) can you c) could you
4. Work is whole some, **b**
a) wasn't it b) isn't it c) can't it
5. I confess, **a**
a) don't I b) do I c) shall I
6. They would move fast, **a**
a) couldn't they b) could they c) can they
7. She did not watch the film last night, **a**
a) did she b) was she c) will see
8. A farmer is an important person, **b**
a) wasn't he b) isn't he c) can't she
9. He borrowed money, **a**
a) didn't he b) did he c) does he
10. She was weak, **a**
a) isn't she b) did he c) does he
- 11) He lost all his money gambling, **b**
a) isn't he b) wasn't he c) is he
- 12) The servant left the home after completing her work, **b**
a) did she b) didn't she c) does she
- 13) The sun rises in the east, **b**
a) didn't I b) am I c) can I
- 14) I am frank, **a**
a) aren't I b) am I c) can I
- 15) She came home late, **b**
a) did she b) didn't she c) does she
- 16) The earth moves round the sun, **b**
a) did it b) doesn't it c) was it

- 17) The rate of gold has gone up **c**
 a) did it b) has it c) hasn't it
- 18) Tethys was a sea **c**
 a) wasn't it b) was it c) didn't it
- 19) In dead sea, people just float, **c**
 a) did it b) don't they c) do they
- 20) The train leaves at 6 pm, **b**
 a) does it b) doesn't it c) did it
- 21) She is industrious, **b**
 a) is she b) isn't she c) doesn't she
- 22) India won the world cup in the finals against Srilanka, **a**
 a) did't it b) did it c) won't it
- 23) Mother Tersi looked after the poor, Sick and the dying, **c**
 a) did she b) does she c) didn't she
- 24) The students must be allowed to play an hour a day, **b**
 a) shouldn't they b) mustn't they c) should they
- 25) It's raining, **a**
 a) isn't it b) is it c) does it
- 26) You are late to school, **a**
 a) aren't you b) isn't you c) wasn't you
- 27) Hema can speak French, **b**
 a) can she b) can't she c) won't she
- 28) He broke the glass, **b**
 a) did he b) didn't he c) does he
- 29) Monisha cooks well, **c**
 a) didn't she b) does she c) doesn't she
- 30) The guests haven't arrived yet **a**
 a) have they b) will they c) haven't they
- 31) You aren't bus now, **c**
 a) were you b) was you c) are you
- 32) You are fine, **a**
 a) aren't you b) are you c) weren't you
- 33) Prabhakar does not work hard, **a**
 a) does he b) doesn't he c) did he

- 34) You like her, **b**
 a) do you b) don't you c) does you
- 35) I am right, **a**
 a) aren't I b) am I c) do I
- 36) I didn't hurt you, **a**
 a) did I b) do I c) aren't I
- 37) Get me a glass a water **b**
 a) can you b) can't you c) would you
- 38) Let us go to ooty this summer, **a**
 a) shall we b) can we c) don't we
- 39) Wait a minute for me **b**
 a) can you b) won't you c) will you
- 40) Have some more milk, **b**
 a) won't you b) can't you c) will you
- 41) Let us talk about the hour, **b**
 a) can we b) shall we c) can't we
- 42) Switch off all the fans, **b**
 a) will you b) won't you c) can you
- 43) Get me a glass of water, **c**
 a) would you b) can you c) wouldn't you
- 44) Hurry up, **b**
 a) wouldn't you b) cannot you c) will you
- 45) They completed the assignment in time, **c**
 a) did they b) can they c) didn't they
- 46) There is a temple is this street, **a**
 a) isn't there b) isn't it c) wasn't it
- 47) Some one has called, **a**
 a) hasn't any b) didn't any c) haven't they
- 48) I am handsome, **a**
 a) aren't I b) aren't they c) amn't I
- 49) There are very few boys in your class, **b**
 a) Weren't they b) aren't they c) aren't there
- 50) He didn't repair his watch himself, **a**

a) did he

b) didn't he

c) wasn't he

SYLLABIFICATION

1.	accomplishment	ac-com-plash-ment
2.	ineffectual	in-aff-ect-u-al
3.	parchment	parch-ment
4.	sovereign	so-vere-ign
5.	moment	mo-ment
6.	millionaire	mil-lion-aire
7.	hope	hope
8.	composer	com-po-ser
9.	battered	bat-tered
10.	drought	drought
11.	flood	flood
12.	Swarm	swarm
13.	rumour	ru-mour
14.	unsustainable	un-sus-tain-able
15.	Punch	punch
16.	Over haul	O-ver-haul
17.	Water	wa-ter
18.	discharge	dis-charge
19.	mistress	mis-tress
20.	earnestness	ear-nest-ness
21.	truism	tru-ism
22.	redress	re-dress
23.	forget	for-get

24.	tragedy	tra-gedy
25.	Short coming	short-com-ing
26.	Persistence	per-sis-tence
27.	implementation	im-ple-men-ta-tion
28.	organization	or-ga-ni-sa-tion
29.	exceptional	ex-cep-tion-al
30.	profile	profile
31.	colonel	co-lo-nel
32.	Piteous	pi-te-ous
33.	absence	ab-sence
34.	music	mu-sic
35.	popular	po-pu-lar
36.	amazingly	a-ma-zing-ly
37.	predict	pre-dict
38.	glacier	gla-ci-er
39.	torrent	tor-rent
40.	exodus	ex-o-dus
41.	corridor	cor-ri-dor
42.	scramble	scra-mble
43.	brawl	brawl
44.	Ocean	O-cean
45.	shelter	shel-ter
46.	devotion	de-vo-tion
47.	obedience	obe-di-ence

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| 48. | Compaign | com-paign |
| 49. | surplus | sur-plus |
| 50. | challenge | chal-lenge |

DEGREES OF COMPARISON

1. No other boy is **c** Naveen
a) most smart as b) more smarter c) so smart as
2. No other planet is **b** the sun.
a) bigger than b) so big as c) the biggest
3. No other flower is **b** the rose
a) more beautiful than b) so beautiful as c) beautiful than
4. It is not **b** to preach
a) easier than practice b) so easy as to than practice
c) easiest to practice
5. Very few cricketers are **a** sachin
a) as devoted as b) more devoted than c) most devoted
6. Exercise to the body is **b** food.
a) more important than b) as important as c) more important than
7. Very few Indians are **b** Anna Hazare.
a) more greater than b) as great as c) the greatest
8. Very few Indian emperors were **a** Raja Raja Cholan.
a) as pious as b) piouser than c) more pious than
9. Nobody loves a child **b** her mother does
a) more as much b) as much as c) more than
10. Ramesh does not practice the sums **c** Radhika does.
a) more than b) as most others c) as much as
11. No other actress in the film industry is **c** Anushka is dancing
a) as greater as b) greater than c) as great as

12. Silver is not **b** gold.
a) most precious b) so precious as c) more precious than
13. The Marina beach is **a** any other beach in the world.
a) longer than b) more long than c) more long as
14. The jasmine is **a** any other flower
a) more fragrant than b) more as fragrant as
c) most fragrant than
15. India s **b** in mineral resources than any other nation.
a) the richest b) richer c) as rich as
16. Subash Chandra Bose and Rani Laxmibai were **b** most other Indian freedom fighters.
a) as bold as b) bolder than c) the boldest
17. Rajasthan is hotter **b** states in India
a) as more other b) than most other c) as much as any other
18. Mt. Everest is **c** in the world.
a) as tall as any other peak. b) taller than any other peak
c) the tallest peak
19. Humming bird is the **a** in the world.
a) smallest bird b) smaller than c) as small as others
20. The shark is the **b** fish.
a) as long as other b) longest c) longer than any other
21. African elephant is the **a** land mammal
a) biggest b) so big as other c) bigger than other
22. Blue whale is the **b** sea mammal

a) as big as other b) biggest c) not so big as other

23. Akbar was the **c** Indian emperor who advocated religions tolerance.

a) as tolerant as any other b) more tolerant than other

c) most tolerant

24. The ant is **a** any other insect.

a) more industrious than b) so industrious as

c) most industrious as

25. He does not love any of his sons **b** the others.

a) as much as any of b) more than c) more equaler than

CHANGE DIRECT SPEECH INTO INDIRECT SPEECH

1. Gopal said, "I have studied the essay"

Gopal said that he had studied the essay.

2. The fox said, "What a sweet voice!"

The fox exclaimed that a voice was very sweet.

3. The teacher said, "The sun sets in the west".

The teacher said, that the sun sets in the west.

4. "I can memorize this essay", the boy said

The boy said that he could memorize that essay

5. Gopi said, "I am writing to my uncle"

Gopi said that he was writing to his uncle.

6. "When will you give the fees?", the teacher said to me.

The teacher asked me when I would give the fees.

7. "Can I get a cup of tea?" he said.

He asked if he could get a cup of tea

8. "Open the window", the manager said

The manager ordered to open the window

9. "Please lend me your book", My friend said to me.

My friend requested me to lend his her book.

10. "Alas? I shall see him no more!" Ramu said.

Ramu exclaimed sorrowfully that he would see me no more.

CHANGE INDIRECT SPEECH INTO DIRECT SPEECH

1. The fairy exclaimed that the wood cutter was very greedy.

"What a greedy wood cutter", the fairy said.

2. She said that she was very happy there.

She said, "I am very happy here".

3. He said that he liked five star chocolates.

He said, "I liked five star chocolates".

4. The teacher asked the students not to look at their neighbour.

The teacher said to the students, "Don't look at your neighbour.

5. The collector ordered the clerk to prepare the report that day it self.

The collector said to the clerk, "Prepare the report today itself".

6. She asked if I wanted tea.

She said "Do you want tea?"

7. The traveler asked if I could tell him the way to the nearest hotel.

The traveler said, "Can you tell me the way to the nearest hotel.

8. The boy requested the teacher to explain the procedure once more.

The boy said to the teacher, "Please explain the procedure once more".

9. The boy asked his mother when she would buy him ice-cream.

The boy said to his Mother, "When will you buy me an ice-cream.

10. The accused said that he was not guilty.

The accused said, "I am not guilty".

